
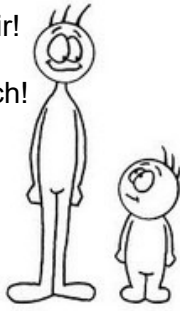






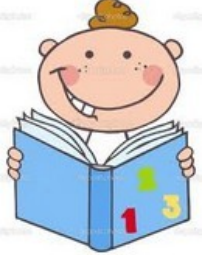



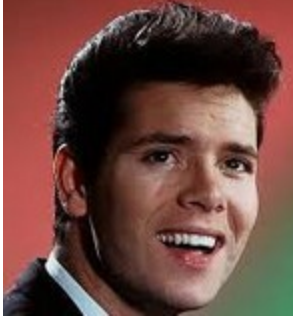
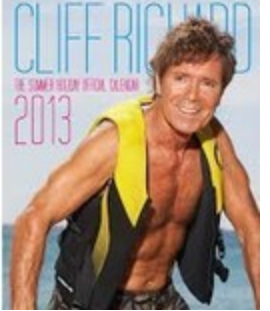


## Present Perfect – Examples of Usage

Experience	Changes	Gossip
<p><b>A) <i>Have you ever ...?</i></b></p> <p>Have you ever parachuted?</p> <p>Have you ever been in a fight?</p> <p>Have you ever smoked cannabis?</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p>Wow - you've dyed your hair!</p> <p>Geez, you've grown so much!</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Have you heard ...?</i> <i>Did you know ...?</i></p> <p>Johnny has been arrested!</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>
<p><b>B) <i>A repeated experience</i></b></p> <p>I've bought Levi's jeans many times.</p> <p>We've tried to spice up our marriage many times!</p> <p>I've seen "The Titanic" 58 times!</p> <p>We've talked about this frequently.</p> <p>I've had eight tests so far this year!</p> <p>We've decorated our house six times!</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p>Your English has improved so much!</p> <p>You look different. Have you had a nose job?</p> <p>Great - you've changed your clothes!</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p>Jocelyn has had plastic surgery!</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Jocelyn Wildenstein)</i></p>
<p><b>C) <i>A lack of experience</i></b></p> <p>I haven't flown before.</p> <p>I've never seen you do that before!</p> <p>I've never been unfaithful to you.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p>I've gotten married.</p> <p>I've had kids.</p> <p>I've changed my job.</p> <p>I've moved house.</p>	<p>Val has left Pete!</p> <p>Albert has been fired!</p> <p>Sam and Tammy have separated!</p>

## Present Perfect – Examples of Usage

Achievements	Expectations	Continuing states/emotions/actions <i>(it's not over yet!)</i>
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>... already/just/never ...</i></p> <p><b>A) Positive achievement</b></p> <p>I've already done my homework.</p> <p>He has just finished his homework.</p> <p>Bobbie has finally passed his driving test!</p> <p>My son has just learned to read!</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;">   </div> <p style="margin-left: 150px;">He has had more girlfriends than anybody.</p> <p><b>B) Negative achievement</b></p> <p>I've never managed to stand on my hands.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;">   </div> <p style="margin-left: 150px;">I've never learned to ride a bike.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>... still/yet ...</i></p> <p>Have you done your homework yet?</p> <p>Haven't you done your homework yet?</p> <p>He hasn't done his homework yet.</p> <p>The rain hasn't stopped yet.</p> <p>Jane hasn't arrived yet.</p> <p>I still haven't completed my dissertation – and it's due next week!</p> <p>Lizzie still hasn't perfected the art of social conversation.</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;">  </div>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>... for / since ...</i></p> <p>They've been engaged for over 5 years.</p> <p>I've enjoyed traveling since I was a kid.</p> <p>We've lived in this city for over 30 years.</p> <p>I've loved chocolate for all my life!</p> <p>He has been single for as long as I can remember.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;">   </div> <p><b>For <u>action</u> verbs, we use Present Perfect Continuous:</b></p> <p>I've been working out every day for two years.</p> <p>He has been talking for over thirty minutes.</p> <p>They've been working together since they got married.</p> <p>She has been studying English for over six years.</p>